

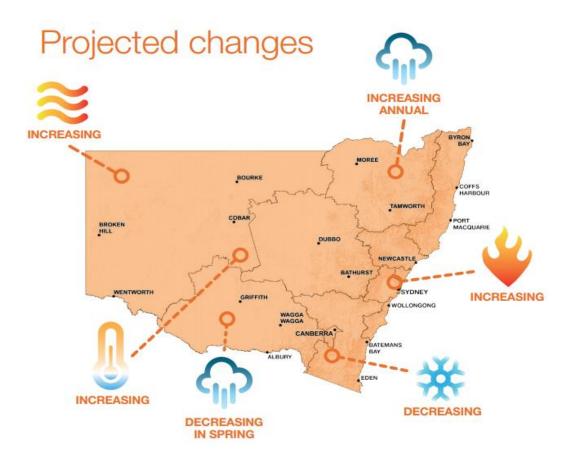
# How can our communities know, assess and prepare for climate change? NSW Government programs

Understanding Climate Variability, Hovells Creek August 2019



Melinda Hillery, Senior Project Officer, Climate Change and Sustainability Division NSW Dept Planning, Industry and Environment August 2019

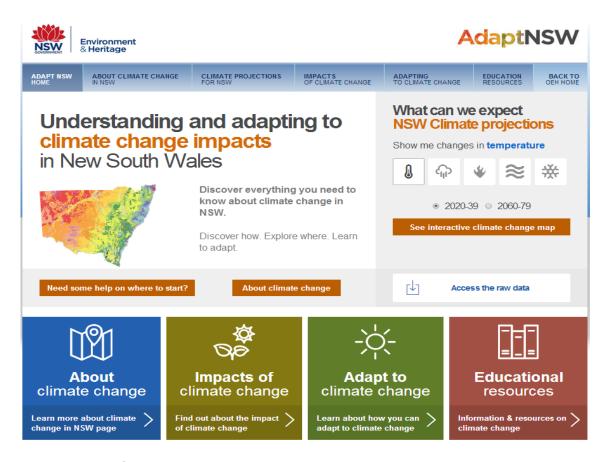
#### **KNOW**

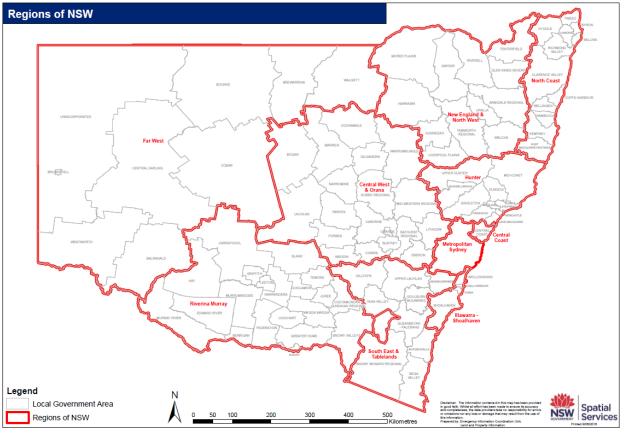


- 1. KNOW: Regional climate snapshots and local climate projections
- 2. ASSESS: Regional vulnerabilities and priorities for change
- 3. RESPOND: Case studies from the SE & Tablelands



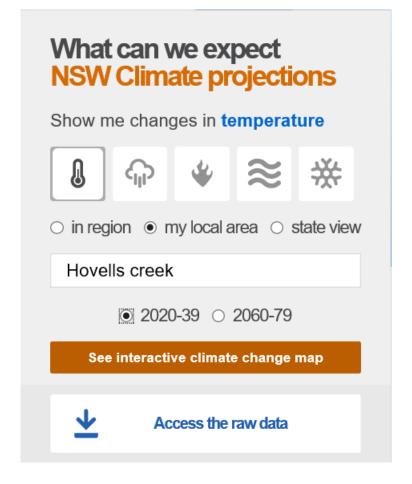
#### **Adapt NSW website**





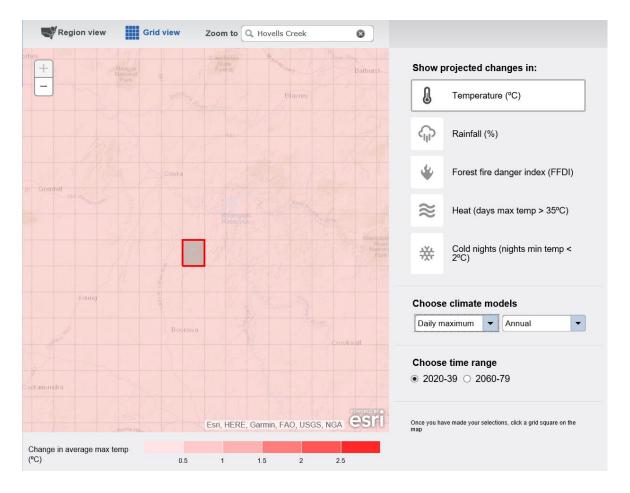


#### Adapt NSW: How to find local climate projections



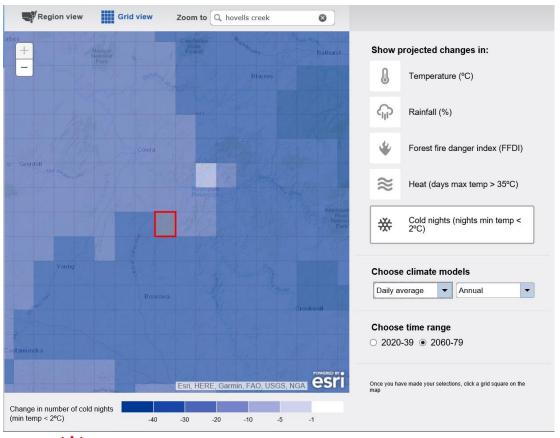


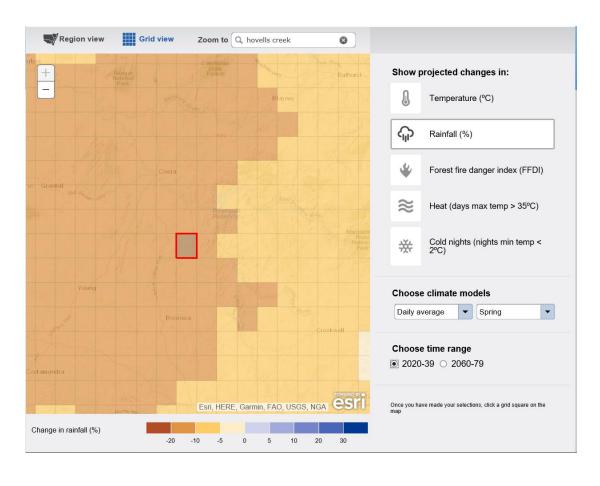
#### Hovells creek daily max temperature 2030





#### Hovells creek: cold nights (2070) and Spring (2030) rainfall







## SE and Tablelands rainfall projections: variation between models

#### South East and Tablelands

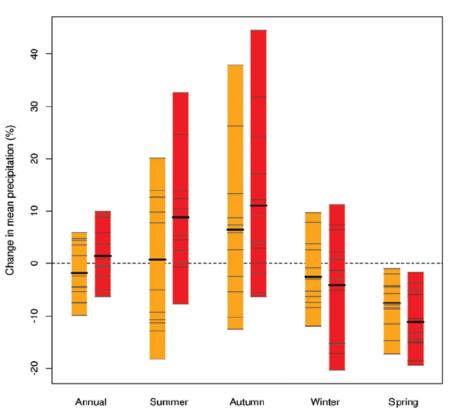




Figure 13: Projected changes in average rainfall for the South East Tablelands Region, annually and by season (2030 yellow; 2070 red). (Appendix 1 provides help with how to read and interpret these graphs).

Far West Climate change snapshot

NSW (Hadines

Soil Erosion Climate Change Impact Snapshot

Impacts of climate change on Hydrology in NSW

#### **Information delivery**

NSW Office of Environment



Coastal Processes and Responses Node



The Biodiversity Node

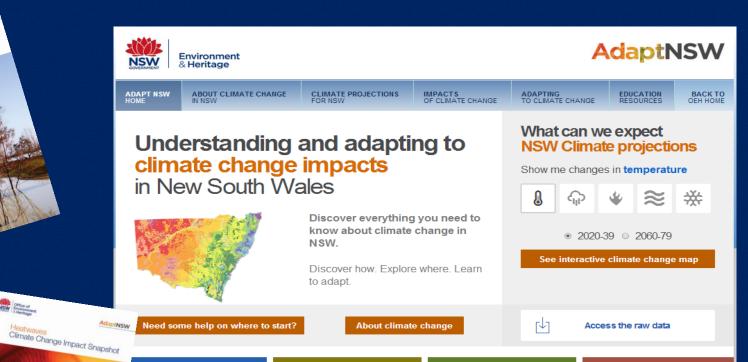
Adaptation Research Hub

**₹UTS** 

Adaptive Communities Node



CLIMATE CHANGE, HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL IMPACTS RESEARCH NODE





Learn more about climate 🚿 change in NSW page



**Impacts of** climate change

Find out about the impact of climate change



Adapt to climate change

Learn about how you can adapt to climate change



Educational resources

Information & resources on climate change

#### **ASSESS**



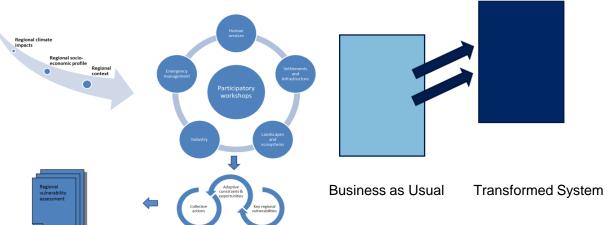
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## Vulnerability assessment and adaptation pathways (South East and Tablelands region)



#### Two phases of work

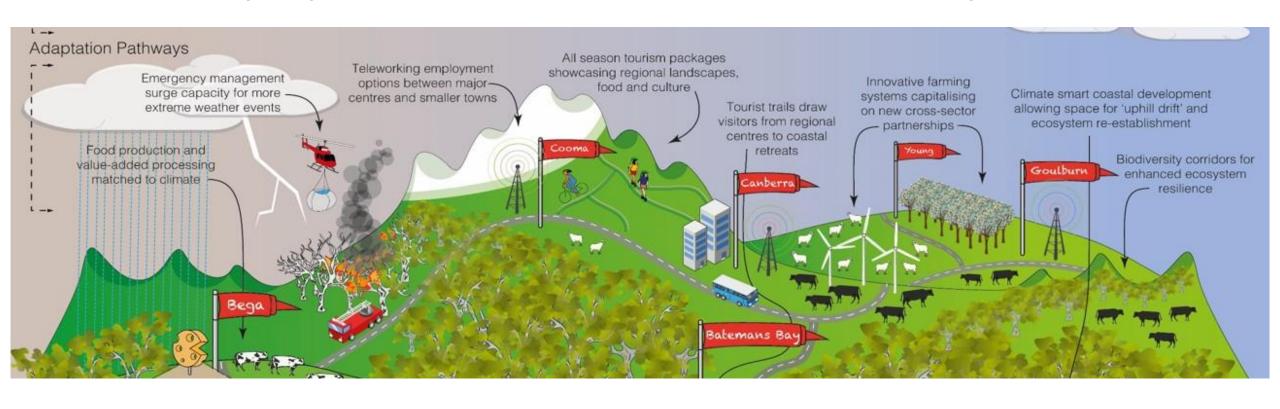


Integrated Regional Vulnerability Assessment (IRVA) Adaptation Pathways (Enabling Adaptation in the South East –EASE)

Over 130 participants across 3 subregions



#### Priority systems and adaptation pathways





- large regional towns
- agricultural service centres
- coastal development
- potable water supply

- emergency management
- alpine tourism
- beach tourism
- public land management

- coastal ecosystem management
- off-reserve conservation
- extensive grazing
- · dairy farming

### Priority systems and adaptation pathways

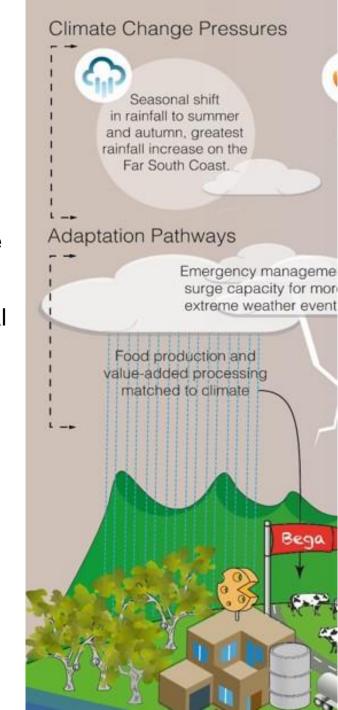
**Future Transition Pathways** • 2014: Ag. Service Centres Transformed system Telecommunications infrastructure upgrades Hi-tech telecommuting Business as usual Policy change for localised / on-farm processing business hubs & tools; - Decline and consolidation of On-line service provision; retail and services; Retiree attractions to tap Improve freight & public transport systems - Water supply and security into changing community limits development; demographics; Decision support services for new landholders Localised food production - Exploitation of available & events: natural and cultural resources; Resources & infrastructure matched to demand Social-economic benefits of - Dormitory and welfare renewable energy realised. villages; **Economic diversification** - Improved road transport to major centres; 2050 - Reliance on transit tourism for income; - Relatively affordable housing and lifestyle choices.



#### **Priority: Potable water**

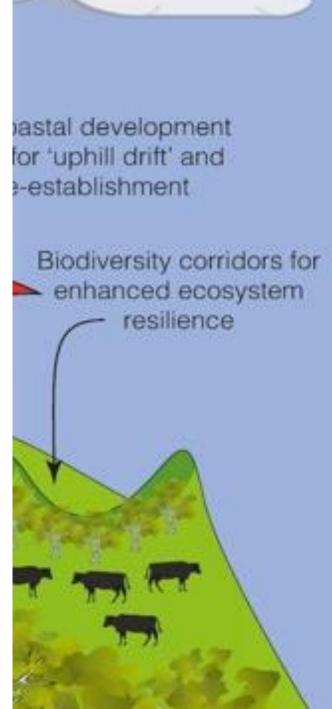
- Recent years have included both drought declarations and flash flooding
- Priority pathways focus on:
  - Supply: drought planning and proofing, water sharing plans, alternative water sources
  - Quality: engineering landscapes to improve functionality, environmental flows and monitoring
  - Storage: improved agricultural storage, water smart town planning and development
  - Efficiency: improved agricultural application, improved water efficiency and re-use, incentives and education
  - Recycling: stormwater diversion and harvesting





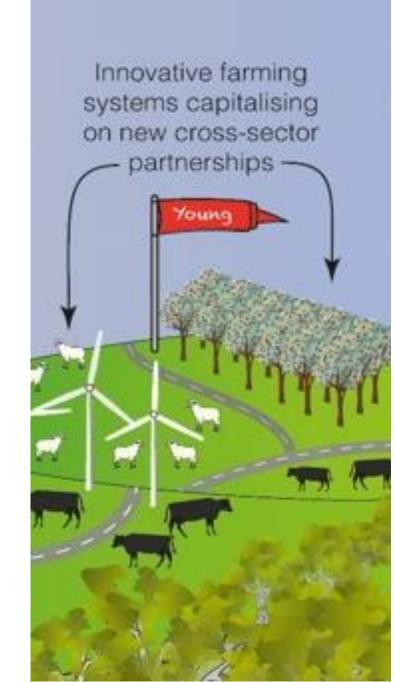
### Priority: Public land management and Offreserve conservation

- Currently seeing species increases/decreases, body size changes and movements e.g. Superb Parrots, Coolathai grass, changes in body size for honey eaters
- Public land management: key theme is public private partnerships and integrated public private landscape management
  - Also management adaptations for ecosystem change and regional planning for conservation
- Off-reserve conservation: key theme is financial mechanisms to support the value of natural resources and ecosystems
  - Also better integrating this with other landscape management to NSW produce multifunctional landscapes



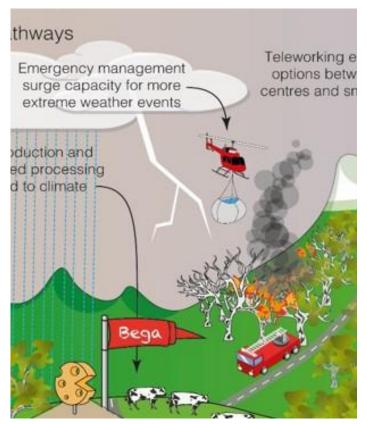
#### **Priority: Extensive grazing**

- Recent years have seen low dam levels, low soil moisture and heatwaves
- Priority pathways focus on:
  - Diversification for multiple niches and new farm enterprises
  - Rationalizing inputs
  - Protection and consolidation of prime agricultural land





### **Priority: Emergency management**

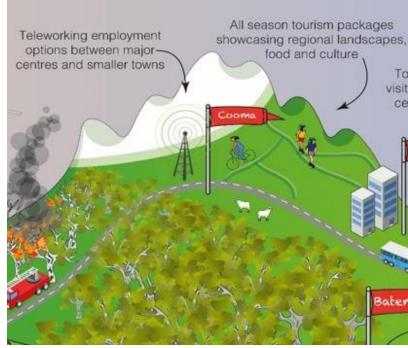


NSW GOVERNMENT

- Recent years have included minor fires at Harden and major fires in the SE
   & Tablelands Region; flash flooding across Hilltops Shire; heatwaves
- Priority pathways focus on:
  - Agencies enabling innovation and community led initiatives
  - Embedding resilience into planning controls
  - Levelling the playing field for vulnerable groups
  - Providing resources and accountability supporting the Local Emergency Management Officer role within LG
  - Community engaged with Local Emergency Management Committee and involved in practice events
  - Better alignment between EM agencies
  - Support to LG to provide consistent emergency management information via council websites

#### **Priority: Agricultural service centres**

- Recent years have included water insecurity, degrading roads and expanding renewable energy
- Priority pathways focus on:
  - Service delivery water, transport, housing, telecommunications, renewable energy
  - Economic diversification to counter retail decline
  - Focus on cultural and natural resources, and local food production/processing and events





#### RESPOND



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### Case study: Potable water



### Climate ready re-vegetation case study: Yass Area Network Landcare group (YAN)

**Objective:** Build climate resilience of plants chosen for revegetation projects to improve the survivability of species in the YAN Landcare region.

#### **Activities**

A two day workshop was held with the members of the Yass Area Network Landcare group. The group was taken through tasks to identify native plant species and the applying a climate—ready provenance and seed sourcing strategy. The project utilises the best available climate projections and flora adaptation research.

#### **Next steps:**

- Develop and implement a planting design
- Plant climate-ready seeds
- Monitor survivability at revegetation sites

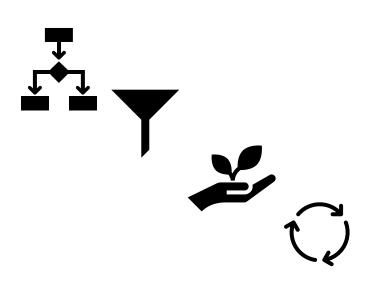
Opportunity available for engagement in further climate-ready revegetation projects – please contact;

Isobel: Isobel.Cummings@environment.nsw.gov.au OR

Mel: Melinda.Hillery@environment.nsw.gov.au



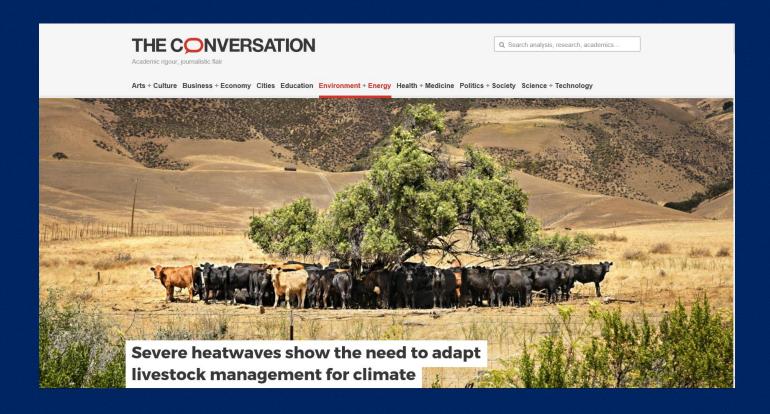
## Case study: Climate change risk assessment for farmers Climate Risk assessment



#### **Risk assessment**

- 1. My climate risks and impacts are...
- 2. My current climate risk ratings are...
- 3. My risk control plan is....
- 4. My climate opportunities are..
- 5. Monitor and Review

#### Case study: grazing



A legacy of research on grazing and climate change in this region....
What would the next adaptation project for graziers in this region look like?

Animal welfare integrated with nutritional management during dry times, fodder protection and/or local processing for a climate adapted premium?



Your farming systems group? Funded by our community grants stream?

### Case study: Emergency management



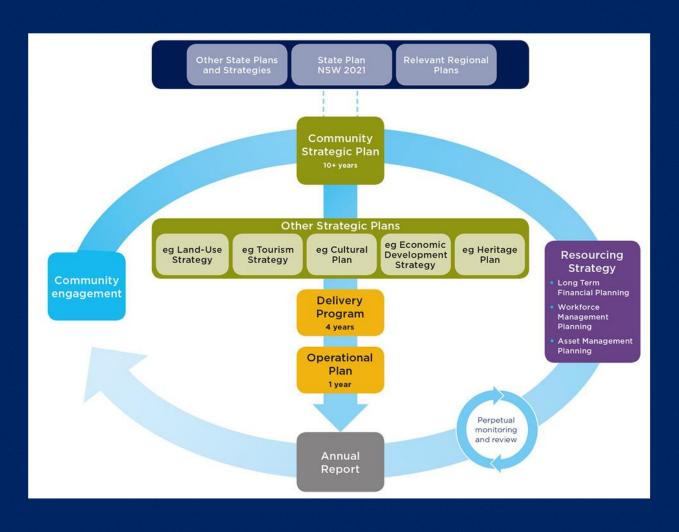




Bega Valley Shire Council:

Cooler places for a warmer climate: community hall upgrade in Bemboka, Quaama and Wyndham.

## Case study: planning for settlements: local strategic planning statements



- Local Strategic Planning Statements give a 20 year vision for the land use of an LGA
- Regional NSW councils must have their LSPS in place by 1 July 2020
- Integrating climate risk into the IP&R framework
  - Community Strategic Plan- community engagement
  - Delivery program and operational plan via adaptation plan
  - Asset management planning via risk register



### Thank you



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